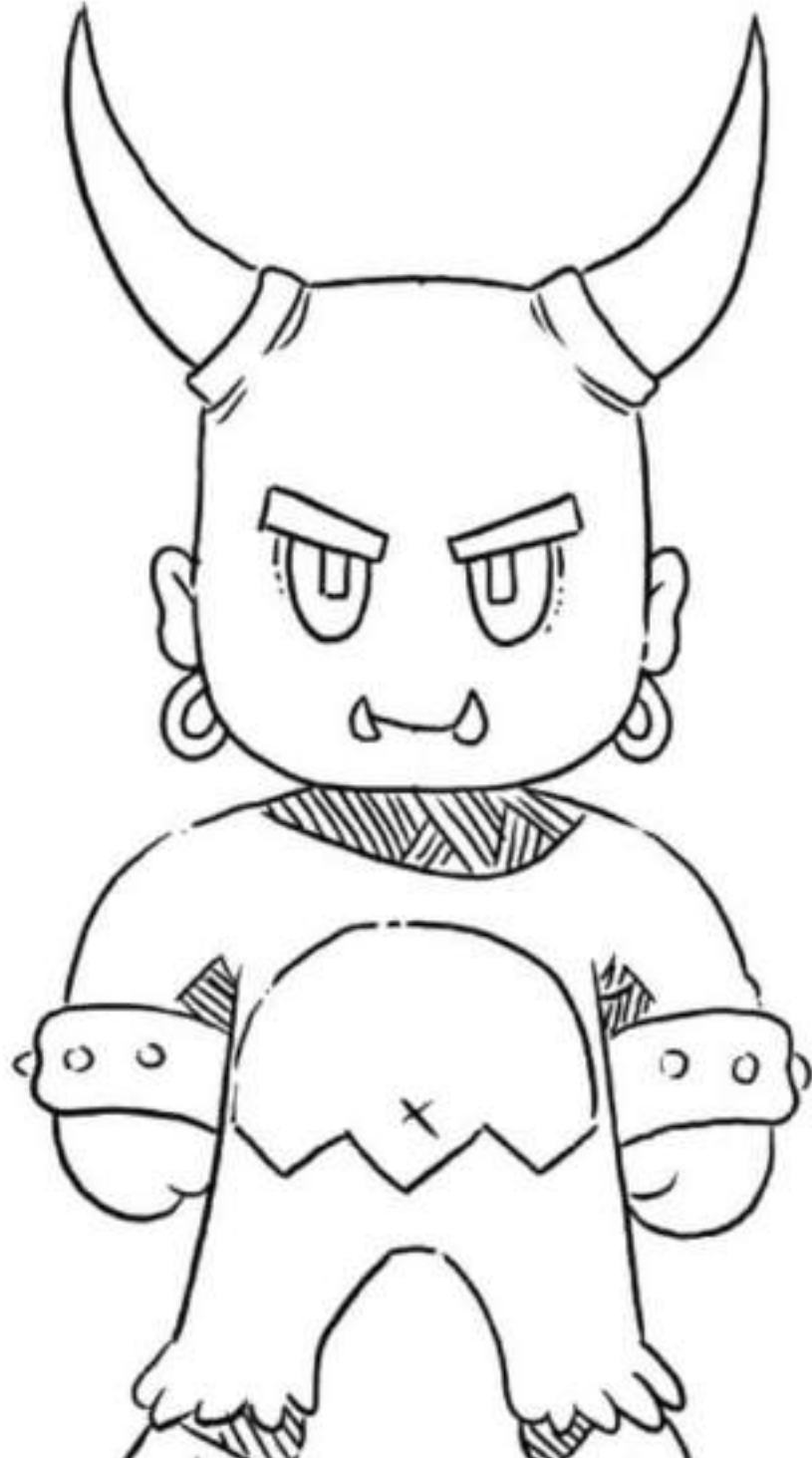


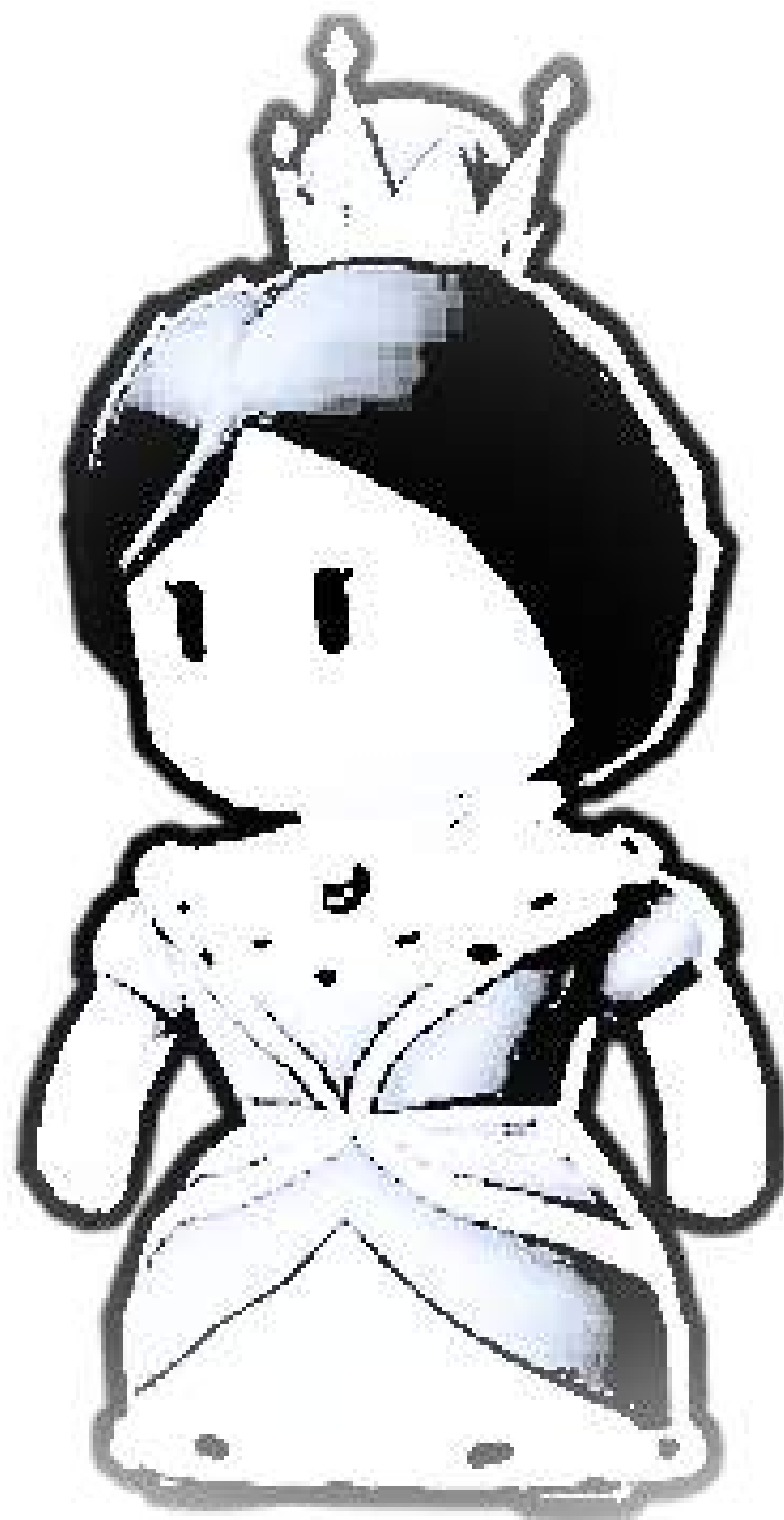
STUMBLE GUYS



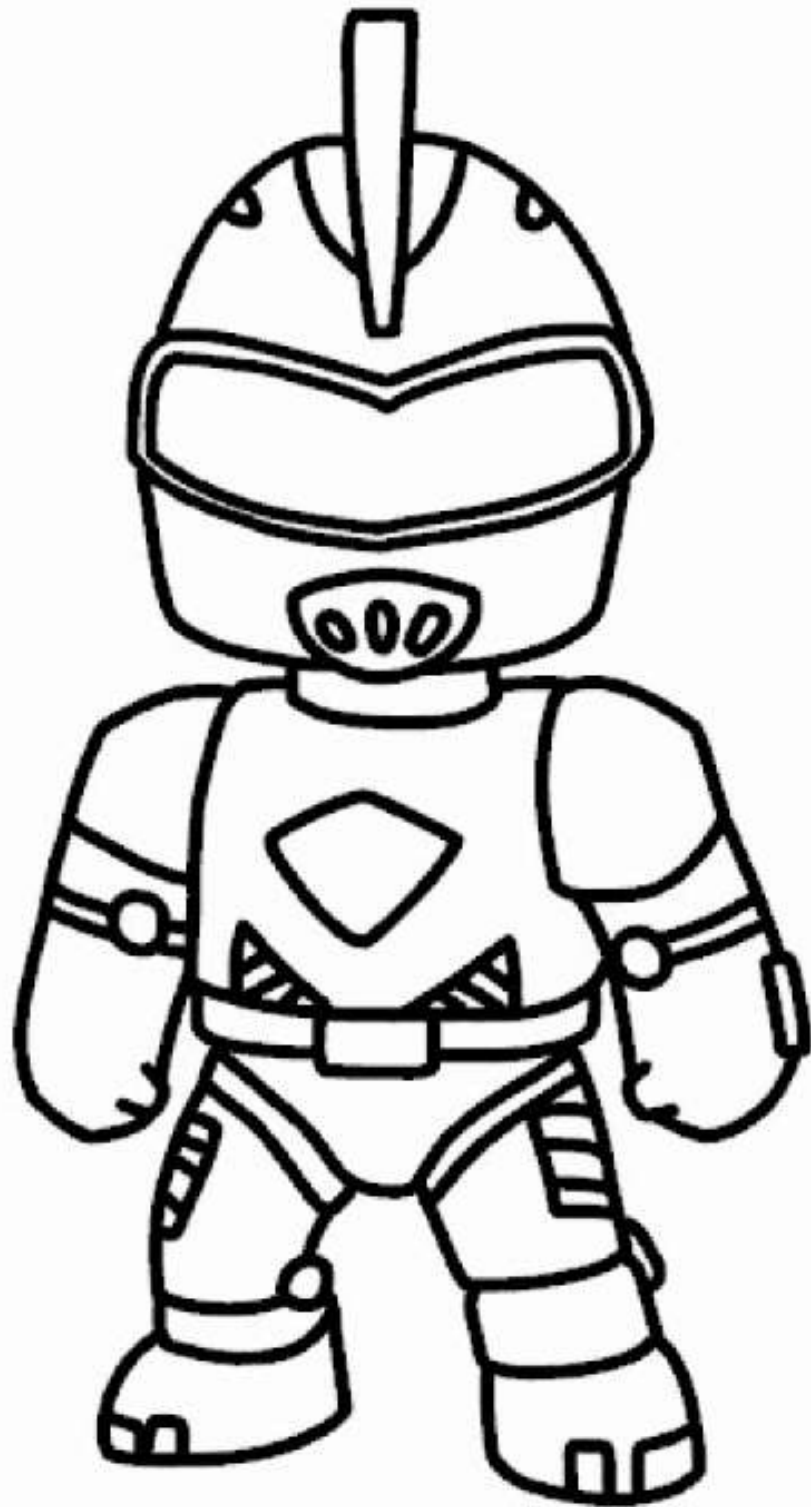
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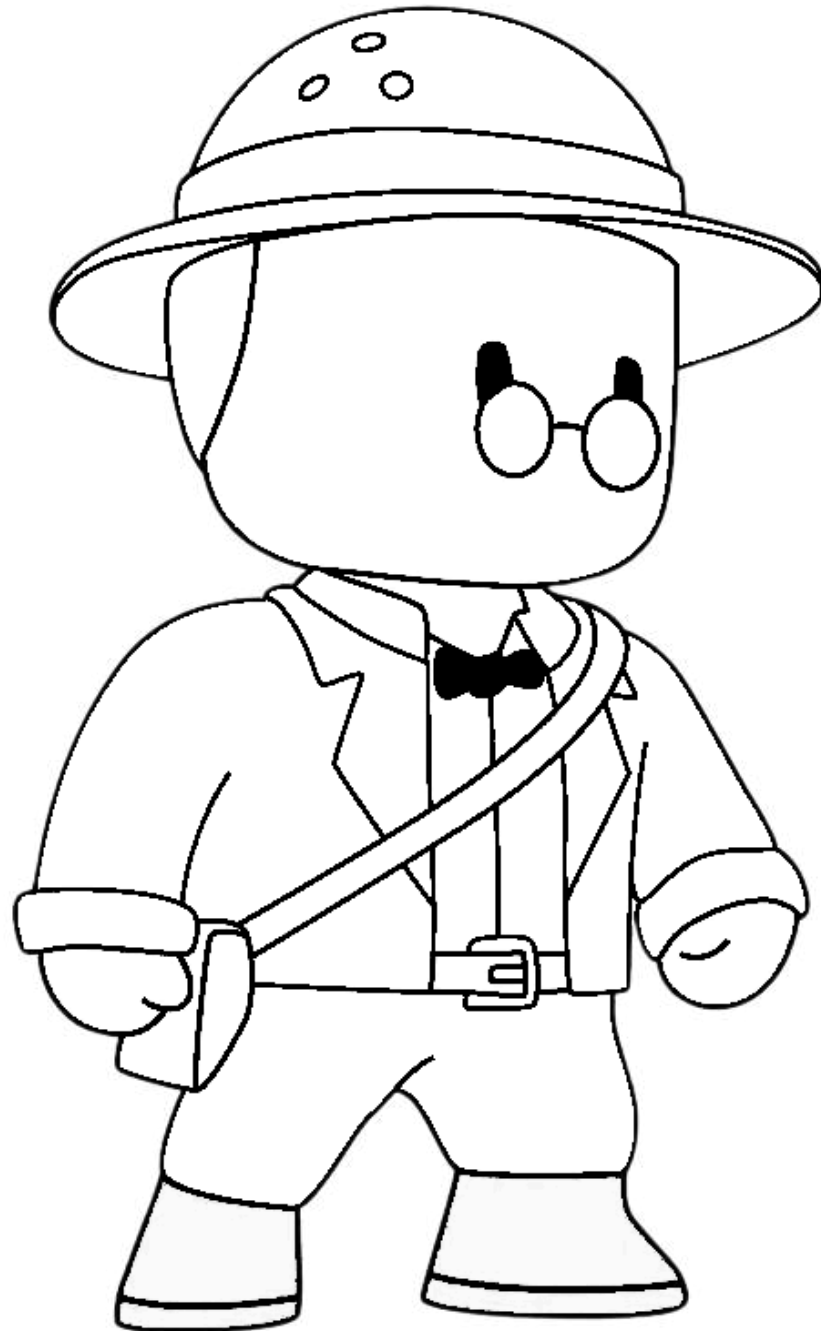
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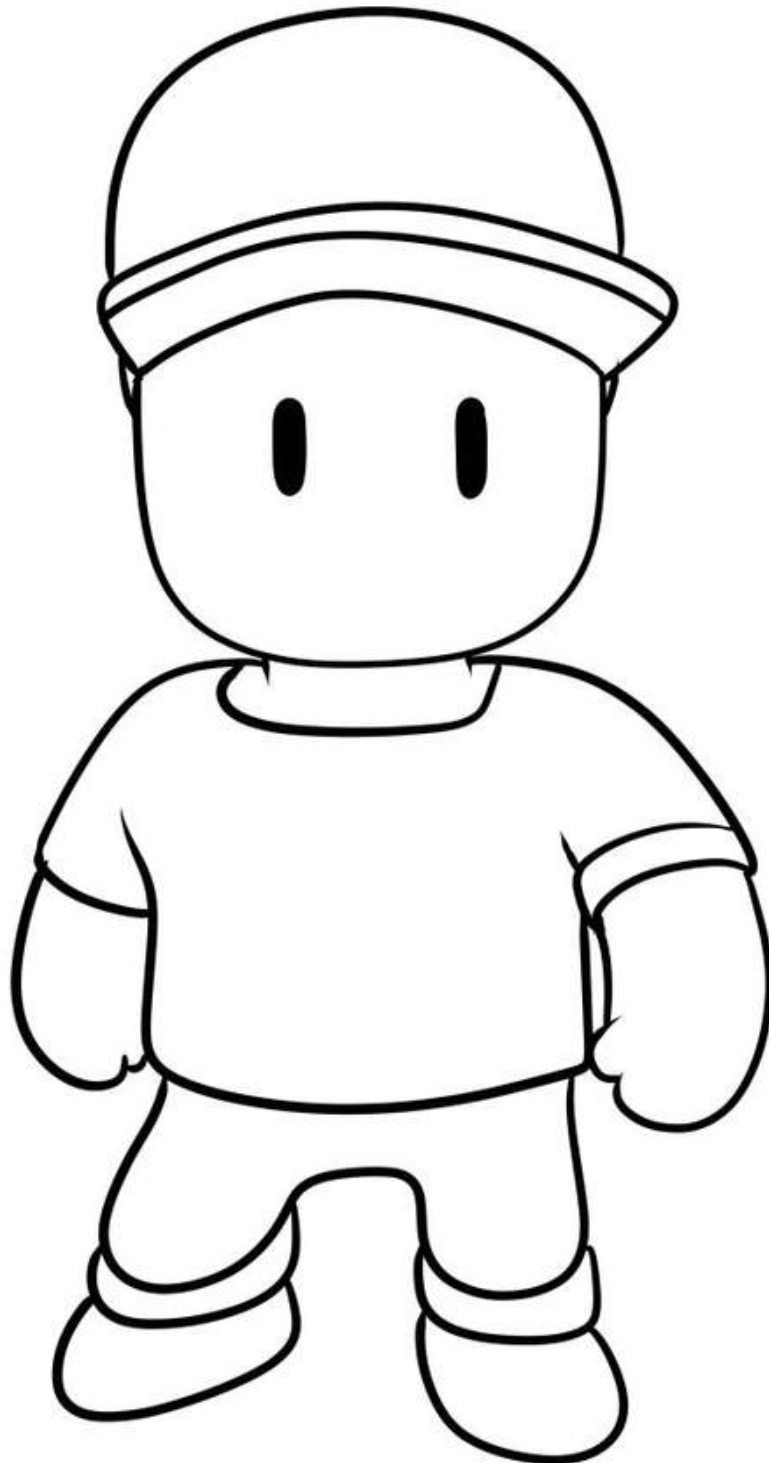
Robô Retrô



Explorador



Sr. Stumble



Sra. Stumble

